

Yan et al. [42] designed a heat pipe cold storage system using split heat pipes (Fig. 27); they studied the influencing factors of seasonal cold storage by numerical simulation and designed a cooling system for a building in Beijing, China, with this system model [43], tested the operation status and application potential of the system with the ...

A heat pipe is a highly efficient passive heat transfer device that utilizes phase change principles to transfer thermal energy from a heat source to a heat sink. It consists of a sealed, hollow tube with an inner wick structure and a working fluid.

This research article presents the development of a mathematical model for a nanofluid-based thermal energy storage (TES) system. The main objective of the study is to ...

Heat Pipes - Hardware o Metal (aluminum) tube with grooves on the inner surface - cold tild extrusion o Grooves are filled with the working fluid (water, ammonia, propylene, etc.) o Flanges can be added on the outer surface for easy integration with instruments or radiators (The flange is an integral part of the extrusion)

3) The comparison of the storage capacity of the latent thermal energy storages with a sensible heat storage reveals an increase of the storage density by factors between 2.21 and 4.1 for aluminum cans as well as for wire cloth tube-based and plate-based heat exchangers.

1) sensible heat (e.g., chilled water/fluid or hot water storage), 2) latent heat (e.g., ice storage), and 3) thermo-chemical energy. 5. For CHP, the most common types of TES are sensible heat and latent heat. The following sections are focused on Cool TES, which utilizes chilled water and ice storage. Several companies have commer-

To deal with extreme high thermal shock, heat pipes have been extended by many scholars. Wu et al. [30] introduced a novel system based on PCM-assisted heat pipes to realize the integrated energy utilization of hybrid electric vehicles. Their investigations indicated that the GHP with LHS units is beneficial to control the battery modules ...

A European research group has tested an energy system combining PVT collectors, a water-to-water heat pump and borehole thermal energy storage in an Italian swine farm and has found the proposed ...

Global Digital Press, 2010. 447: 2010: ... High temperature latent heat thermal energy storage using heat pipes. H Shabgard, TL Bergman, N Sharifi, A Faghri. International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer 53 (15-16), 2979-2988, 2010. 296: 2010: ...

Buildings are responsible for one-third of global greenhouse gas emissions [1] and more than 40% of global energy use, about half of which is used to cover the heating and cooling needs of indoor environment [2]. Given the major role in global climate change mitigation, China calls for a significant reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emission and a transformation toward low ...

From Fig. 4, it is clear that from 9 am there was a significant increase in heat transfer rate from the evacuated tube to heat pipe because of the commencement of heat transfer between the heat pipe condenser section and a thermal energy storage medium. During Run 1, the therminol oil attains 100 °C at 11.40 pm, the temperature further ...

The thermal efficiency ( $\eta$ ) of such a system is defined as the ratio of heat transfer rate ( $Q$ ) over the product of collector gross area ( $A_c$ ) and the total global solar radiation ( $G_t$ ) on the surface of the collectors [28]. The results from experimental work showed an efficiency improvement of 26% for the normal operation and 66% for the stagnation mode compared to ...

Performance comparison of a U-Pipe vs heat pipe ETC was performed experimentally. The analysis was performed over several days with and without thermal storage media. In Phase-I, efficiency enhancement of 13% was achieved for U-Pipe compared with HP ETC. In Phase-II, efficiency enhancement of 5% was achieved for U-Pipe compared with ...

Through the melting and solidification of PCM, it is found that adding heat pipes can improve the thermal performance of the system. Tiari et al. [99] conducted a numerical study on the thermal characteristics of a finned heat pipe-assisted latent heat energy storage system. They found that natural convection has a strong influence on the ...

This review explores in a systematic way all the available bibliography regarding hybrid systems of heat pipes and latent thermal energy storage (TES) systems and analyses ...

The global sensitivity of borehole thermal energy storage efficiency was conducted. ... energy storage (STTES) and seasonal thermal energy storage (STES) systems. The main types of STES are tank thermal energy storage (TTES), pit thermal energy storage (PTES) ... diameter of the heat exchanger pipe, inlet temperature, and Reynolds number, on the ...

The evaporator length is a crucial design parameter for heat pipe design. The effect of number of heat pipes on the performance of solar collector was studied by Azad [9]. He concluded that efficiency of heat pipe solar collector can be enhanced firstly by increasing number of heat pipes and secondly by an effective & proper design of condenser.

It highlights the significance of TES systems in addressing global energy challenges sustainably and economically. The Geothermal Energy Storage concept has been put forward as a possibility to store

renewable energy on a large scale. ... The energy storage medium for aquifer heat energy is natural water found in an underground layer known as ...

The heat transfer rate of the heat pipe is controlled by the unceasing evaporation and condensation of the working fluids leading to a higher heat transfer rate ranging between 2.5 and 100 kW/m<sup>2</sup> K. Because of this, heat pipes are employed extensively in electronic thermal management systems, solar thermal systems, space, waste heat recovery ...

tion (EIA) reported that global energy consumption grew annually at 7.1 % and is expected to reach 2.7 Gtoe by 2040 [1]. ... LHTES, Latent Heat Thermal Energy Storage; HP, heat pipe; MF, metal foam; HP-MF, heat pipe-metal foam. \* Corresponding author. E-mail address: j.appalanaidu@hw.ac.uk (A. Jaisatia Varthani). Contents lists available at ...

Over the last several decades, several factors have contributed to a major transformation in heat pipe science and technology applications. The first major contribution was the development and advances of new heat pipes, such as loop heat pipes (LHPs), micro and miniature heat pipes, and pulsating heat pipes (PHPs). In addition, there are now many ...

Heat pipe, a high efficient, cost effective and reliable device, is considered one of the most promising passive technologies for cooling data centres. Aiming to provide comprehensive information and focused perspective on heat pipe system for cooling data centres, the literature reviewed in this review is obtained from the Web of Science by searching the ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) systems can be divided into sensible, latent, and thermochemical TES [3], the second one is the main target of this article. Latent TES, with phase change materials (PCM) as storing material, have a large capacity to store and release thermal energy by means of nearly isothermal processes [4]. There are many PCM with potential to ...

Global energy demand will continue to increase with economic development and population growth. ... Numerical study of finned heat pipe-assisted thermal energy storage system with high temperature phase change material. Energy Convers. Manag., 89 (2015), pp. 833-842, 10.1016/j.enconman.2014.10.053.

For the global energy challenges, one of crucial things is to improve energy efficiency and achieve energy saving. ... Robak et al. (2011) experimentally investigated latent heat thermal energy storage (LHTES) using heat pipes. Results showed that for the solidification case, the heat pipe-assisted scheme had nearly double solidification rates ...

A survey of the constructions of heat pipes and thermosiphons with nanofluids, nanocoatings, and nanocomposites based on metal oxides and carbon materials for volume absorption of solar energy and cooling of electronic components is presented. Nanofluids are considered as actual working media intended for application in transparent heat ...

A combination of PCM and heat pipes is gaining momentum of interest since it combines the fast heat dissipation effect of heat pipes and large PCM latent heat storage. PCM and the heat pipes" evaporator part will both absorb the heat generated by the battery. The heat absorbed by heat pipes will then be dissipated into the environment [149].

Heat pipes in battery thermal management systems for electric vehicles: A critical review ... EVs require efficient thermal management to its energy storage subsystem, i.e., the battery pack. ... worldwide in 2019, with a 40 % increase from 2018. Despite this great growth, EVs still accounted for only 2.6 % of global car sales and 1 % of the ...

A cheap means of storing solar energy has been sensible heat storage [32]. There exist three main categories of the PCMs: organic, inorganic, or eutectic, with both organic and inorganic compounds [33]. The most effective solution for short-term energy storage is latent heat storage in PCM [34].

Energy efficiency issues are being focused on the growing concern of global warming and environmental pollution. The high-temperature heat pipe (HTHP) is an effective and environmental-friendly heat transfer device employed in many industries, including solar power generation, high-temperature flue gas waste heat recovery, industrial furnaces, nuclear ...

The super-long gravity-assisted heat pipe (SLGHP) is an innovative variant of heat pipes to extract geothermal energy from significant depths, 29 and it relies on gravity to return the ...

Heat pipes have been used extensively in a variety of energy storage systems. They are suited to thermal storage systems, in particular, in the role of heat delivery and ...

The main objective of the study is to establish global correlations among various performance parameters of the TES system. The TES system considered in this research employs Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Soybean oil as the heat transfer fluid (HTF), and heat pipes are integrated to enhance heat transfer between the HTF and the phase change material. The ...

A specially configured high temperature heat pipe for solar energy storage systems was proposed by Mahdavi et al. [97]. Sodium was chosen as the working fluid due to its low vapour pressure at high temperatures. Heat transfer limits of the heat pipe were determined, which were caused by heat pipe geometry, working fluid, wick structure, and ...

The second paper [121], PEG (poly-ethylene glycol) with an average molecular weight of 2000 g/mol has been investigated as a phase change material for thermal energy storage applications. PEG sets were maintained at 80 ± 176°C for 861 h in air, nitrogen, and vacuum environment; the samples maintained in vacuum were further treated with air for a period of ...

The building sector is one of the three largest non-renewable energy consumers worldwide, which approximately takes up 32% of global energy consumption [1] China, the proportion of building energy consumption in national energy consumption is expected to grow by another decade to 2030 [2]. These affirm the urgency of implementing stringent energy ...

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